

Table 1A Number (in Thousands) with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Category: 2008

Age Category	Total AMI	Total SMI	Male AMI	Male SMI	Female AMI	Female SMI
TOTAL	43,813	9,825	16,445	3,274	27,368	6,551
18	1,636	325	685	119	951	206
19	1,410	327	519	104	891	223
20	1,256	333	578	120	678	213
21	1,296	290	515	91	781	200
22	1,181	309	477	106	704	203
23	1,174	312	471	105	703	207
24	1,107	273	472	97	635	177
25	1,132	268	414	87	718	182
26-29	4,071	1,065	1,697	328	2,374	737
30-34	3,932	994	1,481	314	2,451	680
35-39	4,608	1,166	1,779	407	2,829	759
40-44	4,179	948	1,692	358	2,487	590
45-49	4,077	1,060	1,598	417	2,479	643
50-54	3,666	859	859	179	2,807	680
55-59	2,786	524	938	123	1,848	401
60-64	2,069	347	855	133	1,214	213
65 or Older	4,233	426	1,415	188	2,818	238

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 1B Percentage with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Category: 2008

Age Category	Total AMI	Total SMI	Male AMI	Male SMI	Female AMI	Female SMI
TOTAL	19.5	4.4	15.1	3.0	23.5	5.6
18	33.2	6.6	27.5	4.7	39.1	8.6
19	32.8	7.5	23.0	4.5	43.8	10.8
20	32.8	8.4	29.5	6.0	36.2	10.9
21	32.9	7.3	26.1	4.6	39.6	10.0
22	29.1	7.7	23.2	5.3	35.2	10.0
23	28.5	7.6	22.7	5.2	34.4	10.1
24	28.8	7.1	25.0	5.1	32.4	9.1
25	28.9	7.1	22.2	4.7	35.0	9.4
26-29	23.6	6.2	19.1	3.7	28.5	8.9
30-34	21.4	5.4	16.7	3.5	25.7	7.1
35-39	22.8	5.8	18.1	4.2	27.3	7.3
40-44	19.2	4.4	15.5	3.4	22.9	5.4
45-49	18.3	4.7	14.7	3.7	21.8	5.7
50-54	16.9	3.9	8.6	1.7	24.1	5.9
55-59	15.3	2.9	9.8	1.4	21.4	4.5
60-64	13.8	2.3	12.3	1.8	15.1	2.7
65 or Older	11.4	1.1	8.8	1.2	13.3	1.1

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 2A Number (in Thousands) with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	43,813	9,825	10,193	2,437	20,866	5,233	12,754	2,155
GENDER								
Male	16,445	3,274	4,131	828	8,247	1,824	4,068	623
Female	27,368	6,551	6,062	1,609	12,619	3,410	8,687	1,532
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,371	8,605	8,629	2,030	18,161	4,595	11,581	1,981
White	30,724	7,195	6,563	1,598	14,507	3,795	9,654	1,802
Black or African American	4,722	891	1,257	280	2,459	543	1,006	68
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	39	*	8	*	26	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,682	288	431	84	689	119	*	*
Two or More Races	738	141	225	50	*	71	*	20
Hispanic or Latino	5,442	1,220	1,564	407	2,705	639	1,173	175
EDUCATION								
< High School	7,483	1,731	1,856	532	2,934	809	2,693	390
High School Graduate	13,456	3,072	3,461	785	5,888	1,602	4,107	684
Some College	12,143	3,145	3,549	855	5,782	1,707	2,812	584
College Graduate	10,731	1,878	1,328	265	6,261	1,115	3,142	498
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	20,053	4,305	4,228	1,030	12,213	2,760	3,612	515
Part-Time	7,801	1,444	2,948	618	2,917	662	1,936	164
Unemployed	2,403	722	1,067	299	1,035	290	*	133
Other ¹	13,556	3,355	1,949	490	4,701	1,521	6,906	1,343

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 2B Percentage with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	19.5	4.4	30.9	7.4	20.9	5.2	13.8	2.3
GENDER								
Male	15.1	3.0	24.9	5.0	16.7	3.7	9.5	1.5
Female	23.5	5.6	37.0	9.8	25.0	6.8	17.5	3.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.7	4.4	31.8	7.5	21.9	5.5	13.7	2.3
White	19.9	4.7	32.3	7.9	22.9	6.0	13.6	2.5
Black or African American	18.6	3.5	27.6	6.0	20.3	4.4	11.6	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.2	*	4.5	*	6.5	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17.1	2.9	32.4	5.6	13.2	2.2	*	*
Two or More Races	31.3	5.6	39.7	12.3	*	8.2	*	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	17.9	4.0	27.0	7.0	16.0	3.8	15.4	2.3
EDUCATION								
< High School	21.8	4.9	31.4	9.0	23.2	6.1	17.1	2.5
High School Graduate	19.1	4.4	29.5	6.8	20.8	5.7	13.6	2.3
Some College	21.0	5.5	33.1	7.9	22.0	6.5	13.6	2.9
College Graduate	17.2	3.0	29.1	5.8	19.2	3.5	12.4	1.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	16.3	3.5	27.9	6.9	17.2	3.9	9.9	1.4
Part-Time	25.3	4.8	34.5	7.2	27.1	6.3	16.8	1.5
Unemployed	29.6	8.0	34.7	9.8	28.1	6.7	*	8.4
Other ¹	21.4	5.3	31.8	7.7	32.7	11.2	16.1	3.1

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 3A Number (in Thousands) with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group, Socioeconomic Characteristics, and Insurance Coverage: 2008

Socioeconomic Characteristic and Insurance Coverage	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	43,813	9,825	10,193	2,437	20,866	5,233	12,754	2,155
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	17,961	3,657	1,067	293	10,769	2,375	6,125	988
Widowed	2,421	402	*	*	*	100	2,099	300
Divorced or Separated	7,954	1,959	231	96	3,999	1,238	3,725	624
Never Married	15,477	3,808	8,884	2,046	5,787	1,519	806	243
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	11,335	2,755	3,223	752	4,331	1,291	3,782	711
\$20,000 to \$49,999	14,803	3,436	3,569	847	7,131	2,004	4,103	586
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,669	1,501	1,311	305	3,991	823	2,367	374
\$75,000 or More	10,006	2,133	2,090	533	5,414	1,116	2,502	484
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹								
Yes	9,729	2,812	1,919	532	5,254	1,657	2,556	624
No	34,084	7,013	8,273	1,905	15,612	3,577	10,199	1,531
INSURANCE COVERAGE								
Yes ²	34,968	7,553	7,438	1,659	16,205	3,973	11,325	1,922
Medicaid	5,965	1,749	1,408	341	2,807	1,039	1,750	370
Medicare	6,620	1,175	*	16	1,053	435	5,510	724
Other Public Sources (TRICARE, VA)	1,709	397	214	65	642	151	853	182
Private Insurance	25,989	5,103	5,599	1,203	12,551	2,601	7,839	1,299
No	8,845	2,272	2,755	778	4,661	1,261	1,429	233

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

² Respondents could report receiving multiple types of insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 3B Percentage with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group, Socioeconomic Characteristics, and Insurance Coverage: 2008

Socioeconomic Characteristic and Insurance Coverage	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	19.5	4.4	30.9	7.4	20.9	5.2	13.8	2.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	14.4	3.0	25.7	7.3	17.5	3.9	10.5	1.7
Widowed	17.6	3.0	*	*	*	12.3	16.1	2.4
Divorced or Separated	27.6	6.8	41.0	16.1	30.4	9.0	24.6	4.3
Never Married	26.7	6.5	31.5	7.2	23.6	6.2	15.0	4.1
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	29.9	7.2	34.0	7.9	33.0	9.9	24.7	4.6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	20.3	4.7	31.1	7.5	23.2	6.4	13.4	1.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.0	3.6	26.2	6.1	19.4	4.1	13.9	2.2
\$75,000 or More	14.0	3.0	30.0	7.6	15.3	3.1	8.6	1.7
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹								
Yes	31.4	9.1	35.1	9.5	35.2	11.4	24.0	5.7
No	17.6	3.6	30.1	7.0	18.4	4.2	12.5	1.9
INSURANCE COVERAGE								
Yes ²	18.4	4.0	30.8	6.9	20.0	4.9	13.3	2.2
Medicaid	32.8	9.5	33.4	8.1	35.8	13.5	28.5	5.8
Medicare	15.6	2.8	*	9.2	44.4	20.4	13.9	1.8
Other Public Sources (TRICARE, VA)	16.3	3.7	31.2	8.9	26.9	6.2	11.5	2.4
Private Insurance	16.6	3.3	30.0	6.4	17.9	3.7	11.6	1.9
No	25.5	6.7	31.4	8.8	24.7	6.8	20.2	3.6

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

² Respondents could report receiving multiple types of insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 4A Number (in Thousands) with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	43,813	9,825	10,193	2,437	20,866	5,233	12,754	2,155
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	7,926	1,779	1,889	425	3,786	870	2,252	484
New England	2,257	418	530	106	1,091	192	635	120
Middle Atlantic	5,670	1,361	1,359	319	2,695	678	1,616	364
Midwest	9,991	2,403	2,406	559	4,524	1,334	3,061	511
East North Central	6,974	1,751	1,735	393	3,119	968	2,119	390
West North Central	3,017	652	670	165	1,405	366	942	121
South	15,790	3,317	3,432	820	7,913	1,854	4,445	643
South Atlantic	7,585	1,596	1,681	381	3,864	902	2,040	312
East South Central	2,723	531	540	133	1,303	320	880	78
West South Central	5,482	1,191	1,211	305	2,746	632	1,525	253
West	10,105	2,326	2,467	634	4,642	1,175	2,996	517
Mountain	3,168	777	851	188	1,322	408	995	180
Pacific	6,937	1,549	1,615	446	3,320	767	2,002	337
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	21,959	5,080	5,413	1,329	11,251	2,692	5,294	1,060
Small Metro	13,734	3,053	3,230	749	6,210	1,670	4,293	635
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,327	2,020	2,208	499	3,997	1,097	3,121	424
< 250K Pop.	4,407	1,033	1,022	250	2,213	573	1,172	211
Nonmetro	8,121	1,692	1,549	359	3,405	871	3,167	461
Urbanized	3,324	756	727	151	1,445	345	1,153	259
Less Urbanized	4,042	834	765	183	1,601	465	1,676	186
Completely Rural	755	102	57	25	360	61	*	16

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 4B Percentage with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
TOTAL	19.5	4.4	30.9	7.4	20.9	5.2	13.8	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	19.0	4.3	31.8	7.1	20.7	4.8	12.9	2.7
New England	20.7	3.8	32.9	6.8	22.5	4.1	14.2	2.6
Middle Atlantic	18.4	4.4	31.4	7.2	20.0	5.1	12.4	2.8
Midwest	20.2	4.9	33.0	7.7	21.1	6.2	14.8	2.5
East North Central	20.2	5.1	33.9	7.8	20.5	6.4	14.9	2.7
West North Central	20.2	4.4	30.8	7.4	22.5	5.7	14.5	1.9
South	19.3	4.0	29.0	7.0	21.4	5.1	13.4	1.9
South Atlantic	17.5	3.7	28.6	6.4	19.8	4.7	11.3	1.7
East South Central	20.3	4.0	27.4	7.1	22.0	5.5	16.0	1.4
West South Central	21.9	4.7	30.4	7.8	23.7	5.5	16.0	2.6
West	19.5	4.5	31.3	8.0	20.1	5.0	14.4	2.6
Mountain	20.1	4.9	35.0	8.0	19.1	5.7	15.4	2.9
Pacific	19.2	4.3	29.6	8.0	20.5	4.6	13.9	2.4
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	18.4	4.2	30.9	7.5	20.0	4.8	11.7	2.3
Small Metro	20.1	4.5	31.5	7.3	21.4	5.8	14.8	2.2
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	20.3	4.5	32.9	7.6	20.7	5.7	15.7	2.2
< 250K Pop.	19.6	4.5	28.8	6.9	22.7	5.9	12.7	2.2
Nonmetro	21.7	4.6	30.1	7.2	23.6	5.8	17.8	2.7
Urbanized	21.1	4.9	30.5	6.6	24.9	5.7	15.3	3.7
Less Urbanized	22.4	4.6	31.4	7.8	22.1	6.3	20.0	2.2
Completely Rural	20.9	2.8	17.4	7.1	25.3	4.1	*	0.9

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 5A Number (in Thousands) with Substance Use or Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI): 2008

Substance Use and Dependence/Abuse	Total¹	AMI	SMI
USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	30,799	11,144	2,979
Marijuana	22,531	7,976	2,083
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	13,253	5,432	1,753
Alcohol	157,403	31,541	7,056
Cigarettes	66,269	19,106	4,961
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁵			
Illicit Drugs ²	5,841	3,054	1,167
Alcohol	17,119	6,458	1,905
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	2,626	1,539	595
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	20,334	7,973	2,477

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 5B Percentage with Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI): 2008

Substance Use and Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹	AMI	SMI
USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	13.7	25.4	30.3
Marijuana	10.0	18.2	21.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	5.9	12.4	17.8
Alcohol	70.0	72.0	71.8
Cigarettes	29.5	43.6	50.5
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁵			
Illicit Drugs ²	2.6	7.0	11.9
Alcohol	7.6	14.7	19.4
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	1.2	3.5	6.1
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	9.0	18.2	25.2

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 6A Number (in Thousands) with Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Age Group: 2008

Substance Use and Dependence/Abuse	Aged 18-25 ¹ Total	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 ¹ Total	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ ¹ Total	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
USE									
Illicit Drugs ²	11,021	4,405	1,216	15,338	5,381	1,498	4,440	1,358	264
Marijuana	9,087	3,540	935	10,737	3,658	987	2,707	778	161
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	4,868	2,188	710	6,601	2,574	902	1,784	669	142
Alcohol	25,701	8,341	2,031	75,825	16,015	3,873	55,877	7,185	1,152
Cigarettes	14,815	5,312	1,366	33,592	9,640	2,818	17,862	4,154	776
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁵									
Illicit Drugs ²	2,563	1,550	527	2,927	1,358	574	351	147	65
Alcohol	5,670	2,697	789	8,726	3,022	965	2,723	740	151
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	1,388	856	315	1,155	627	254	84	56	*
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	6,845	3,390	1,001	10,498	3,753	1,285	2,990	830	191

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total columns represent all persons in that age group, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 national findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 6B Percentage with Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Age Group: 2008

Substance Use and Dependence/Abuse	Aged 18-25 ¹ Total	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 ¹ Total	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ ¹ Total	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
USE									
Illicit Drugs ²	33.5	43.2	49.9	15.4	25.8	28.6	4.8	10.7	12.2
Marijuana	27.6	34.7	38.4	10.8	17.5	18.9	2.9	6.1	7.5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	14.8	21.5	29.1	6.6	12.3	17.2	1.9	5.2	6.6
Alcohol	78.0	81.8	83.3	76.0	76.8	74.0	60.6	56.3	53.5
Cigarettes	45.0	52.1	56.1	33.6	46.2	53.9	19.4	32.6	36.0
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁵									
Illicit Drugs ²	7.8	15.2	21.6	2.9	6.5	11.0	0.4	1.1	3.0
Alcohol	17.2	26.5	32.4	8.7	14.5	18.4	3.0	5.8	7.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	4.2	8.4	12.9	1.2	3.0	4.9	0.1	0.4	*
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	20.8	33.3	41.1	10.5	18.0	24.6	3.2	6.5	8.8

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total columns represent all persons in that age group, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 national findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008

Table 7A Number (in Thousands) Who Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	30,002	16,255	5,741
AGE			
18-25	3,547	2,419	979
26-49	13,937	8,090	3,249
50 or Older	12,518	5,746	1,512
GENDER			
Male	10,053	4,722	1,728
Female	19,949	11,533	4,013
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,951	15,074	5,260
White	24,637	13,265	4,624
Black or African American	2,230	1,031	398
American Indian or Alaska Native	124	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	442	*	*
Two or More Races	464	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,051	1,181	481
EDUCATION			
< High School	3,927	2,049	779
High School Graduate	8,613	5,481	1,777
Some College	8,098	4,257	1,844
College Graduate	9,363	4,469	1,341
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	13,152	6,499	2,198
Part-Time	4,648	2,635	845
Unemployed	1,266	807	368
Other ²	10,936	6,314	2,330

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 7B Percentage Who Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among the Population Aged 18 or Older and among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	13.4	37.2	58.7
AGE			
18-25	10.8	23.8	40.4
26-49	14.0	38.8	62.2
50 or Older	13.6	45.2	70.9
GENDER			
Male	9.3	28.8	52.9
Female	17.2	42.2	61.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.4	39.4	61.4
White	16.0	43.3	64.6
Black or African American	8.7	21.9	44.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.2	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	4.5	*	*
Two or More Races	18.8	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	21.7	39.4
EDUCATION			
< High School	11.3	27.5	45.2
High School Graduate	12.3	40.8	57.9
Some College	14.2	35.1	58.9
College Graduate	15.0	41.7	72.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	10.8	32.5	51.1
Part-Time	15.4	33.8	59.0
Unemployed	14.1	33.7	51.0
Other ²	17.3	46.8	70.0

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year AMI or SMI information.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 8A Number (in Thousands) Who Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Type of Treatment or Counseling Received and Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Inpatient AMI	Inpatient SMI	Outpatient AMI	Outpatient SMI	Prescription Medication AMI	Prescription Medication SMI
TOTAL	16,255	5,741	1,192	734	9,406	3,957	14,230	5,156
AGE								
18-25	2,419	979	284	138	1,449	676	1,842	757
26-49	8,090	3,249	490	330	4,989	2,311	6,920	2,929
50 or Older	5,746	1,512	417	266	2,969	969	5,468	1,470
GENDER								
Male	4,722	1,728	456	267	2,886	1,215	4,094	1,485
Female	11,533	4,013	736	467	6,520	2,742	10,136	3,672
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,074	5,260	1,021	628	8,634	3,625	13,356	4,760
White	13,265	4,624	814	515	7,493	3,144	11,904	4,260
Black or African American	1,031	398	173	76	755	304	762	319
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	90	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,181	481	171	*	772	332	874	397
EDUCATION								
< High School	2,049	779	337	126	976	462	1,759	691
High School Graduate	5,481	1,777	358	202	2,813	1,136	4,887	1,611
Some College	4,257	1,844	368	235	2,734	1,333	3,777	1,647
College Graduate	4,469	1,341	129	171	2,884	1,026	3,808	1,208
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	6,499	2,198	309	130	3,749	1,448	5,619	1,967
Part-Time	2,635	845	242	178	1,718	658	2,220	727
Unemployed	807	368	130	37	398	222	709	335
Other ¹	6,314	2,330	511	389	3,541	1,629	5,683	2,128

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Respondents could report receiving multiple types of mental health treatment/counseling; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 8B Percentage Who Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Type of Treatment or Counseling Received and Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total AMI	Total SMI	Inpatient AMI	Inpatient SMI	Outpatient AMI	Outpatient SMI	Prescription Medication AMI	Prescription Medication SMI
TOTAL	37.2	58.7	2.7	7.5	21.5	40.5	32.5	52.6
AGE								
18-25	23.8	40.4	2.8	5.7	14.3	27.9	18.1	31.1
26-49	38.8	62.2	2.3	6.3	23.9	44.4	33.2	56.0
50 or Older	45.2	70.9	3.3	12.4	23.4	45.4	43.0	68.6
GENDER								
Male	28.8	52.9	2.8	8.2	17.6	37.3	25.0	45.4
Female	42.2	61.6	2.7	7.1	23.9	42.1	37.1	56.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	39.4	61.4	2.7	7.3	22.6	42.4	34.9	55.5
White	43.3	64.6	2.6	7.2	24.5	43.9	38.8	59.4
Black or African American	21.9	44.8	3.7	8.7	16.0	34.7	16.1	35.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	12.3	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	21.7	39.4	3.1	*	14.3	27.2	16.1	32.5
EDUCATION								
< High School	27.5	45.2	4.5	7.3	13.1	26.9	23.6	40.0
High School Graduate	40.8	57.9	2.7	6.6	20.9	37.0	36.3	52.5
Some College	35.1	58.9	3.0	7.5	22.6	42.8	31.1	52.4
College Graduate	41.7	72.1	1.2	9.1	26.9	54.8	35.5	64.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	32.5	51.1	1.5	3.0	18.7	33.7	28.0	45.7
Part-Time	33.8	59.0	3.1	12.4	22.1	45.8	28.5	50.5
Unemployed	33.7	51.0	5.4	5.2	16.6	30.8	29.5	46.4
Other ¹	46.8	70.0	3.8	11.6	26.2	49.1	42.0	63.7

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Respondents could report receiving multiple types of mental health treatment/counseling; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 9A Number (in Thousands) Who Received or Did Not Receive Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Type and Source of Services and Age Group: 2008

Type and Source of Mental Health Services ¹	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
Outpatient	9,406	3,957	1,449	676	4,989	2,311	2,969	969
Outpatient Mental Health Clinic or Center	2,151	1,182	369	215	1,200	668	582	299
Office of a Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor - Not Part of a Clinic	5,361	2,197	851	391	2,713	1,197	1,797	609
Doctor's Office - Not Part of a Clinic	2,243	807	241	104	1,149	555	854	148
Outpatient Medical Clinic	970	386	146	72	577	224	247	90
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	161	143	71	41	51	81	39	20
School or University Setting/Clinic/Center ²	64	33	38	27	10	7	16	*
Some Other Place ³	178	65	24	10	55	15	99	40
Inpatient	1,192	734	284	138	490	330	417	266
Prescription Medication	14,230	5,156	1,842	757	6,920	2,929	5,468	1,470
Did Not Receive Mental Health Services	27,440	4,042	7,738	1,445	12,750	1,976	6,953	621

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents were permitted to specify other locations for receiving outpatient mental health treatment/counseling. This location is one of the most commonly reported other locations for receiving outpatient treatment/counseling.

³ Respondents with unknown or invalid responses to the other-specify question on Some Other Place Received Outpatient Mental Health Treatment or Counseling were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 9B Percentage Who Received or Did Not Receive Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Type and Source of Services and Age Group: 2008

Type and Source of Mental Health Services ¹	Total AMI	Total SMI	Aged 18-25 AMI	Aged 18-25 SMI	Aged 26-49 AMI	Aged 26-49 SMI	Aged 50+ AMI	Aged 50+ SMI
Outpatient	21.5	40.5	14.3	27.9	23.9	44.4	23.4	45.4
Outpatient Mental Health Clinic or Center	4.9	12.2	3.6	8.9	5.8	12.8	4.6	14.3
Office of a Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor - Not Part of a Clinic	12.3	22.6	8.4	16.1	13.0	23.0	14.1	29.2
Doctor's Office - Not Part of a Clinic	5.1	8.3	2.4	4.3	5.5	10.7	6.7	7.1
Outpatient Medical Clinic	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.0	2.8	4.3	1.9	4.3
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.9
School or University Setting/Clinic/Center ²	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	*
Some Other Place ³	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.9
Inpatient	2.7	7.5	2.8	5.7	2.3	6.3	3.3	12.4
Prescription Medication	32.5	52.6	18.1	31.1	33.2	56.0	43.0	68.6
Did Not Receive Mental Health Services	62.8	41.3	76.2	59.6	61.2	37.8	54.8	29.1

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Outpatient Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received outpatient care for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents were permitted to specify other locations for receiving outpatient mental health treatment/counseling. This location is one of the most commonly reported other locations for receiving outpatient treatment/counseling.

³ Respondents with unknown or invalid responses to the other-specify question on Some Other Place Received Outpatient Mental Health Treatment or Counseling were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 10A Number (in Thousands) Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	8,114	3,970
AGE		
18-25	2,204	1,008
26-49	4,502	2,175
50 or Older	1,408	787
GENDER		
Male	2,558	1,176
Female	5,556	2,795
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,389	3,569
White	6,020	3,064
Black or African American	873	362
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*
Asian	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	726	401
EDUCATION		
< High School	1,137	569
High School Graduate	2,447	1,188
Some College	2,614	1,487
College Graduate	1,917	727
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT		
Full-Time	3,550	1,649
Part-Time	1,675	683
Unemployed	680	337
Other ¹	2,209	1,301

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 10B Percentage Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Demographic Characteristics: 2008

Demographic Characteristic	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	18.6	40.5
AGE		
18-25	21.7	41.5
26-49	21.6	41.6
50 or Older	11.1	36.5
GENDER		
Male	15.6	36.0
Female	20.3	42.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.3	41.6
White	19.6	42.6
Black or African American	18.5	40.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*
Asian	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	13.3	32.9
EDUCATION		
< High School	15.3	33.0
High School Graduate	18.2	38.8
Some College	21.5	47.3
College Graduate	17.9	38.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT		
Full-Time	17.7	38.4
Part-Time	21.5	47.4
Unemployed	28.4	46.9
Other ¹	16.3	38.8

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 11A Number (in Thousands) Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Socioeconomic Characteristics and Insurance Coverage: 2008

Socioeconomic Characteristic and Insurance Coverage	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	8,114	3,970
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	2,657	1,247
Widowed	235	*
Divorced or Separated	1,721	865
Never Married	3,502	1,722
FAMILY INCOME		
Less Than \$20,000	2,511	1,238
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2,791	1,446
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,236	515
\$75,000 or More	1,575	771
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹		
Yes	2,328	1,218
No	5,786	2,752
INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Yes ²	5,982	2,888
Medicaid	1,177	767
Medicare	746	513
Other Public Sources (TRICARE, VA)	172	*
Private Insurance	4,184	1,830
No	2,132	1,082

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

² Respondents could report receiving multiple types of insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 11B Percentage Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Socioeconomic Characteristics and Insurance Coverage: 2008

Socioeconomic Characteristic and Insurance Coverage	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	18.6	40.5
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	14.8	34.1
Widowed	9.7	*
Divorced or Separated	21.6	44.2
Never Married	22.7	45.4
FAMILY INCOME		
Less Than \$20,000	22.2	45.1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	18.9	42.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.2	34.4
\$75,000 or More	15.7	36.2
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹		
Yes	24.0	43.4
No	17.0	39.3
INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Yes ²	17.1	38.3
Medicaid	19.7	43.9
Medicare	11.3	43.7
Other Public Sources (TRICARE, VA)	10.1	*
Private Insurance	16.1	35.9
No	24.2	47.9

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

² Respondents could report receiving multiple types of insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 12A Number (in Thousands) Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Geographic Characteristics: 2008

Geographic Characteristic	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	8,114	3,970
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION		
Northeast	1,419	687
New England	393	131
Middle Atlantic	1,026	557
Midwest	1,860	1,062
East North Central	1,283	802
West North Central	577	260
South	2,984	1,192
South Atlantic	1,727	604
East South Central	531	191
West South Central	725	397
West	1,852	1,029
Mountain	614	302
Pacific	1,238	726
COUNTY TYPE		
Large Metro	3,819	1,947
Small Metro	2,726	1,292
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,956	948
< 250K Pop.	769	344
Nonmetro	1,569	731
Urbanized	857	364
Less Urbanized	608	340
Completely Rural	*	*

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 12B Percentage Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI), by Geographic Characteristics: 2008

Geographic Characteristic	AMI	SMI
TOTAL	18.6	40.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION		
Northeast	17.9	38.7
New England	17.4	31.3
Middle Atlantic	18.1	41.0
Midwest	18.6	44.3
East North Central	18.4	45.9
West North Central	19.1	39.9
South	19.0	36.1
South Atlantic	22.8	37.9
East South Central	19.7	36.0
West South Central	13.3	33.5
West	18.3	44.2
Mountain	19.4	38.9
Pacific	17.9	46.9
COUNTY TYPE		
Large Metro	17.4	38.4
Small Metro	19.9	42.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	21.0	47.0
< 250K Pop.	17.5	33.3
Nonmetro	19.4	43.4
Urbanized	25.8	48.2
Less Urbanized	15.1	41.0
Completely Rural	*	*

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 13A Number (in Thousands) Reporting Reasons for Not Receiving Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year and Had Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI): 2008

Reason Did Not Receive Treatment or Counseling among Persons Perceiving an Unmet Need¹	AMI	SMI
TOTAL POPULATION	8,114	3,970
Could Not Afford Cost	3,828	2,100
Might Cause Neighbors/Community to Have Negative Opinion	601	329
Might Have Negative Effect on Job	490	259
Health Insurance Does Not Cover Any Mental Health Treatment/Counseling	770	330
Health Insurance Does Not Cover Enough Mental Health Treatment/Counseling	876	398
Did Not Know Where to Go for Services	1,496	764
Concerned about Confidentiality	882	397
Fear of Being Committed/Have to Take Medicine	1,030	559
Did Not Feel Need for Treatment	476	248
Could Handle the Problem without Treatment	1,776	726
Treatment Would Not Help	584	370
Did Not Have Time	1,131	413
Did Not Want Others to Find Out	446	189
No Transportation/Inconvenient	247	186
Some Other Reason ²	523	397

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple reasons; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents with unknown or invalid responses to the other-specify question on Some Other Reason for Not Receiving Mental Health Treatment or Counseling were classified as not having received treatment for Some Other Reason.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 13B Percentage Reporting Reasons for Not Receiving Mental Health Treatment or Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived an Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling Anytime in the Past Year and Had Any Mental Illness (AMI) or Serious Mental Illness (SMI): 2008

Reason Did Not Receive Treatment or Counseling among Persons Perceiving an Unmet Need¹	AMI	SMI
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0
Could Not Afford Cost	47.4	53.3
Might Cause Neighbors/Community to Have Negative Opinion	7.4	8.3
Might Have Negative Effect on Job	6.1	6.6
Health Insurance Does Not Cover Any Mental Health Treatment/Counseling	9.5	8.4
Health Insurance Does Not Cover Enough Mental Health Treatment/Counseling	10.8	10.1
Did Not Know Where to Go for Services	18.5	19.4
Concerned about Confidentiality	10.9	10.1
Fear of Being Committed/Have to Take Medicine	12.8	14.2
Did Not Feel Need for Treatment	5.9	6.3
Could Handle the Problem without Treatment	22.0	18.4
Treatment Would Not Help	7.2	9.4
Did Not Have Time	14.0	10.5
Did Not Want Others to Find Out	5.5	4.8
No Transportation/Inconvenient	3.1	4.7
Some Other Reason ²	6.5	10.1

* Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment anytime in the past year that was not received.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment or Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment or counseling information were excluded. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year. Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a DSM-IV disorder that substantially, moderately, or mildly interfered with one or more major life activities in the past year, with or without resulting functional impairment. The SMI estimates in this table are based on the full sample of respondents aged 18 or older, and the AMI estimates are based on the 22,862 respondents aged 18 or older who completed the WHODAS questions. For further information, see Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of this report.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple reasons; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents with unknown or invalid responses to the other-specify question on Some Other Reason for Not Receiving Mental Health Treatment or Counseling were classified as not having received treatment for Some Other Reason.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 14A Demographic Characteristics of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands and Percent Distributions, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total Number (in 1,000s)	Total Percent Distribution	Aged 18-25 Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 18-25 Percent Distribution	Aged 26-49 Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 26-49 Percent Distribution	Aged 50+ Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 50+ Percent Distribution
TOTAL	224,923	100.0	32,938	100.0	99,833	100.0	92,152	100.0
GENDER								
Male	108,553	48.3	16,566	50.3	49,378	49.5	42,609	46.2
Female	116,370	51.7	16,372	49.7	50,455	50.5	49,543	53.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	194,587	86.5	27,143	82.4	82,932	83.1	84,511	91.7
White	154,734	68.8	20,304	61.6	63,578	63.7	70,852	76.9
Black or African American	25,777	11.5	4,648	14.1	12,284	12.3	8,845	9.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	947	0.4	172	0.5	395	0.4	380	0.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	806	0.4	114	0.3	486	0.5	205	0.2
Asian	9,813	4.4	1,494	4.5	5,324	5.3	2,995	3.2
Two or More Races	2,510	1.1	411	1.2	865	0.9	1,234	1.3
Hispanic or Latino	30,336	13.5	5,795	17.6	16,900	16.9	7,641	8.3
EDUCATION								
< High School	35,044	15.6	5,886	17.9	13,255	13.3	15,903	17.3
High School Graduate	70,170	31.2	11,621	35.3	28,310	28.4	30,240	32.8
Some College	57,214	25.4	10,851	32.9	26,117	26.2	20,247	22.0
College Graduate	62,494	27.8	4,581	13.9	32,151	32.2	25,762	28.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	122,238	54.3	14,980	45.5	71,429	71.5	35,829	38.9
Part-Time	30,225	13.4	8,554	26.0	10,499	10.5	11,172	12.1
Unemployed	8,982	4.0	3,058	9.3	4,334	4.3	1,590	1.7
Other ¹	63,478	28.2	6,347	19.3	13,571	13.6	43,561	47.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 15A Socioeconomic Characteristics and Insurance Coverage of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands and Percent Distributions, 2008

Socioeconomic Characteristic and Insurance Coverage	Total Number (in 1,000s)	Total Percent Distribution	Aged 18-25 Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 18-25 Percent Distribution	Aged 26-49 Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 26-49 Percent Distribution	Aged 50+ Number (in 1,000s)	Aged 50+ Percent Distribution
TOTAL	224,923	100.0	32,938	100.0	99,833	100.0	92,152	100.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	123,809	55.0	3,988	12.1	60,998	61.1	58,823	63.8
Widowed	13,611	6.1	24	0.1	818	0.8	12,768	13.9
Divorced or Separated	28,939	12.9	598	1.8	13,686	13.7	14,655	15.9
Never Married	58,563	26.0	28,327	86.0	24,331	24.4	5,905	6.4
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	38,105	16.9	9,509	28.9	13,105	13.1	15,492	16.8
\$20,000 - \$49,999	73,159	32.5	11,349	34.5	31,260	31.3	30,550	33.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	41,812	18.6	5,012	15.2	19,877	19.9	16,923	18.4
\$75,000 or More	71,847	31.9	7,069	21.5	35,591	35.7	29,187	31.7
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹								
Yes	31,077	13.8	5,589	17.0	14,524	14.5	10,964	11.9
No	193,846	86.2	27,349	83.0	85,308	85.5	81,188	88.1
INSURANCE COVERAGE								
Yes ²	191,014	84.9	24,134	73.3	81,234	81.4	85,646	92.9
Medicaid	18,322	8.1	4,194	12.7	7,709	7.7	6,418	7.0
Medicare	42,085	18.7	171	0.5	2,134	2.1	39,779	43.2
Other Public Sources (TRICARE, VA)	10,701	4.8	727	2.2	2,424	2.4	7,550	8.2
Private Insurance	156,185	69.4	18,681	56.7	70,536	70.7	66,968	72.7
No	33,909	15.1	8,804	26.7	18,599	18.6	6,506	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

² Respondents could report receiving multiple types of insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.